



CHANNEL CONVEYANCE

By James Pennaz

Chief, Hydrologic Engineering Branch

Kansas City District

25 April 2012



MISSOURI RIVER

CREATION OF SELF SCOURING CHANNEL

- Bank Stabilization and Navigation Project
- Typical changes from Nov 1934 to Nov 2003



5
6

558.4

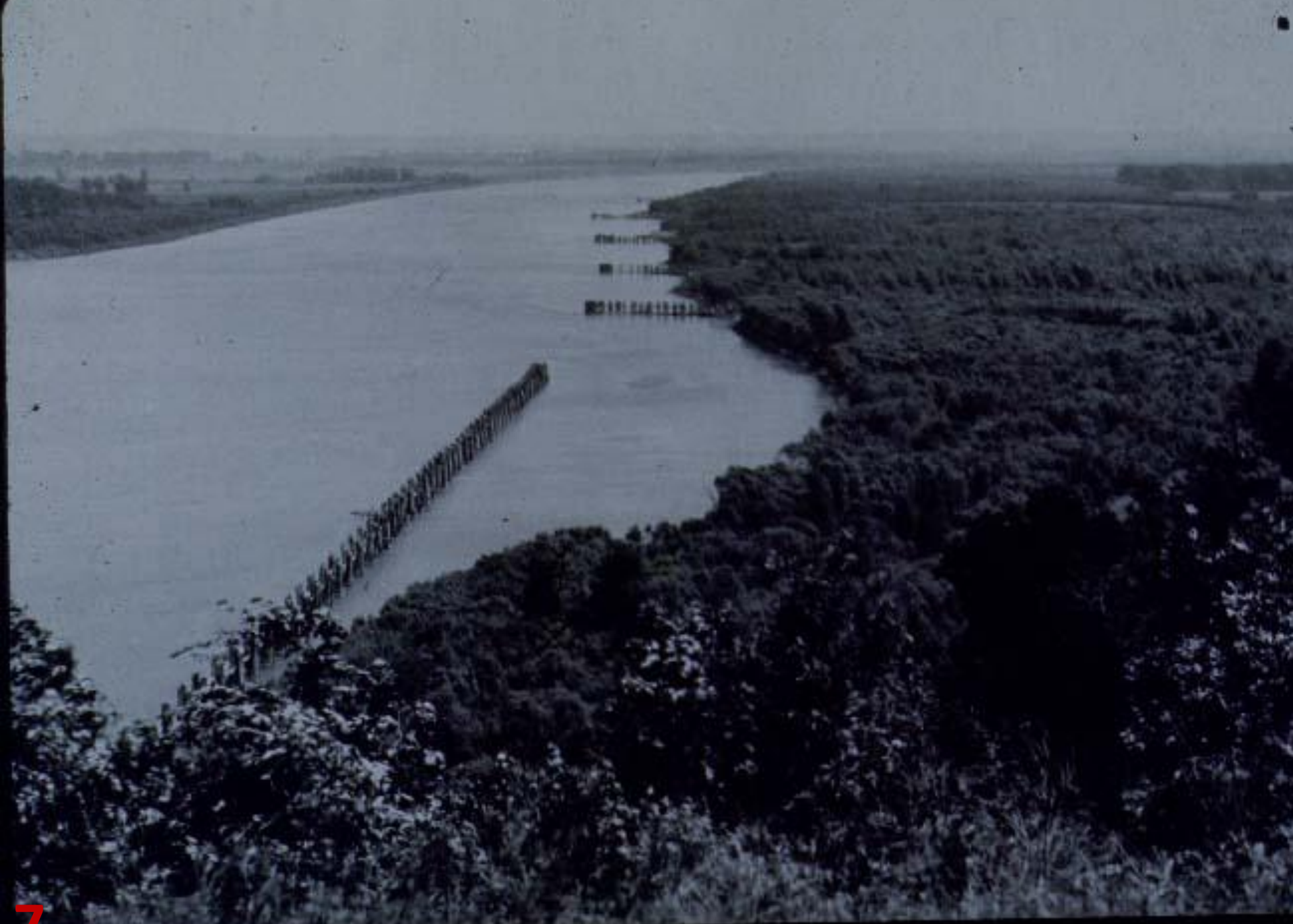
558.5

558.8













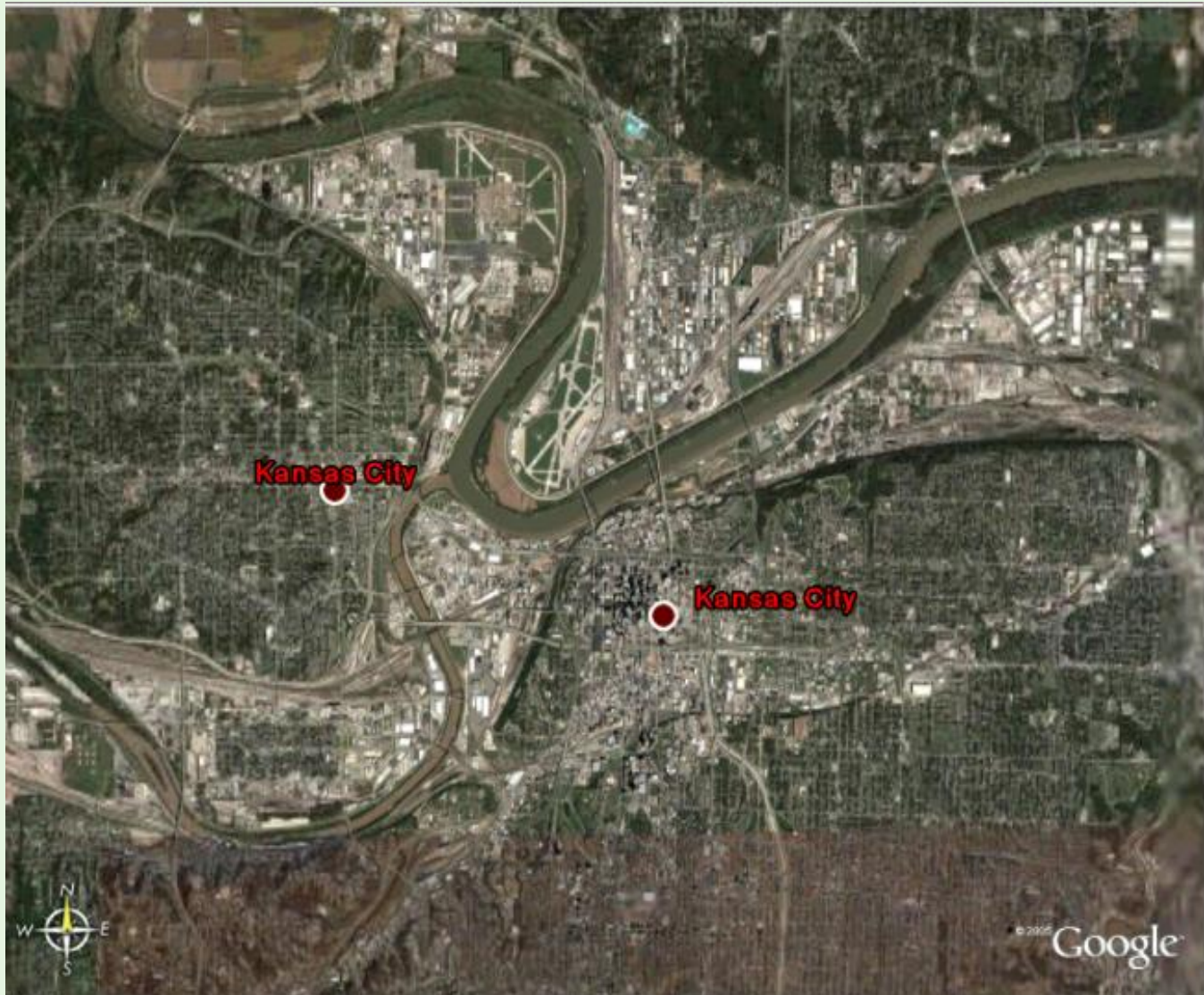
9

4 3:39 PM

4 Nov 2003

KANSAS CITY REACH

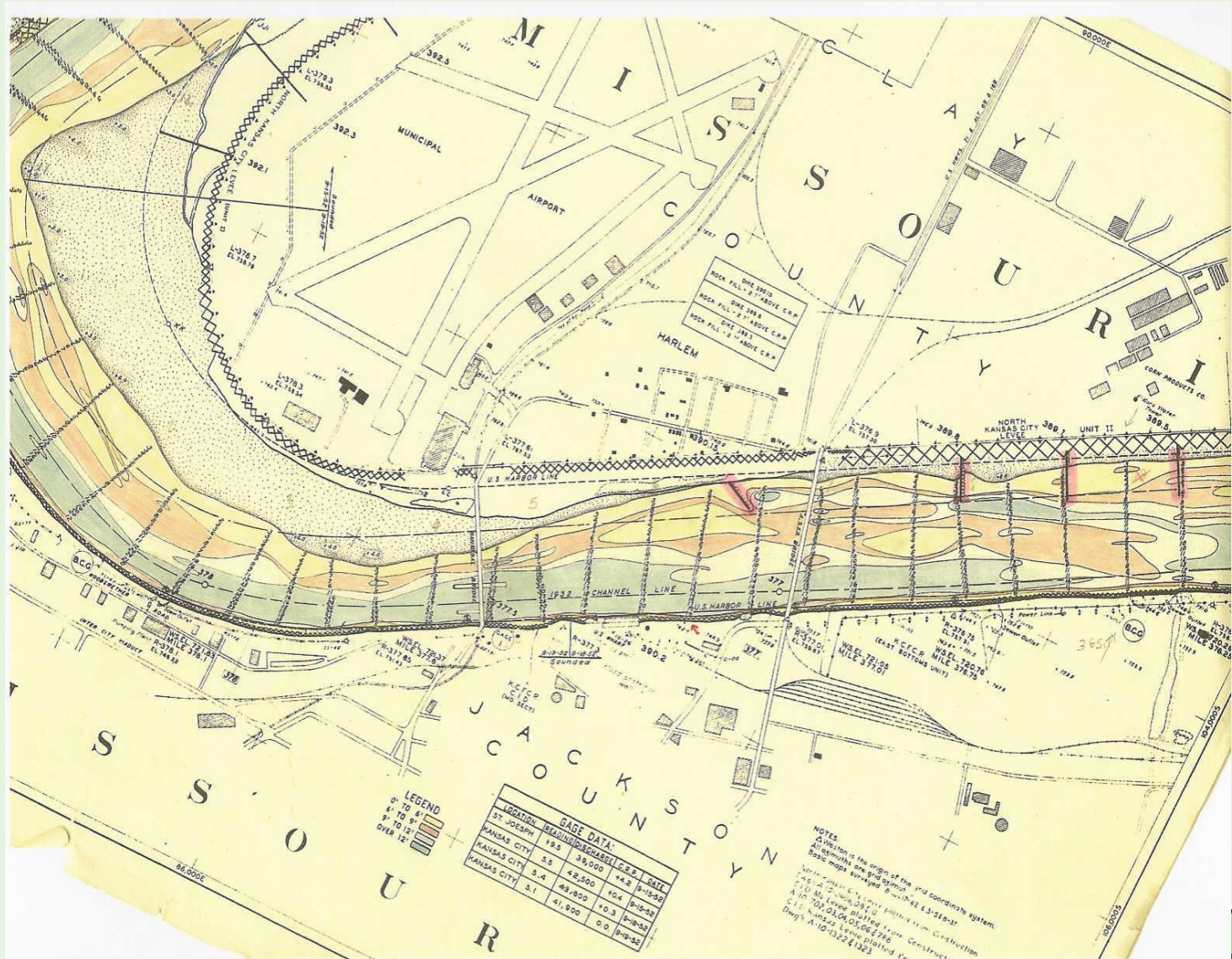
The Kansas City Reach



12



1952 Dikes and Revetments





US Army Corps of Engineers



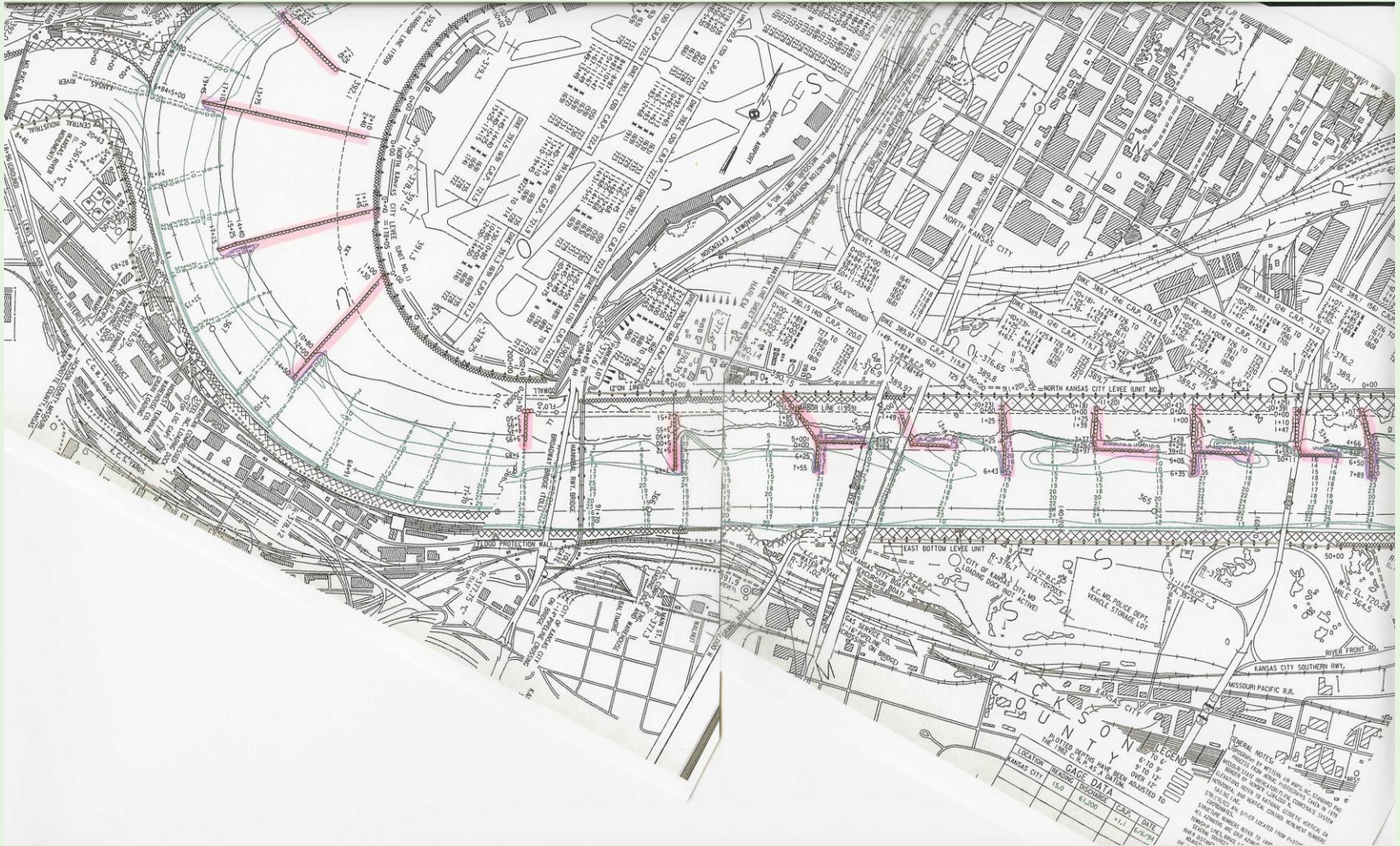
MISSOURI RIVER IMPROVEMENT
CHANNEL STABILIZATION AND NAVIGATION PROJECT
KANSAS CITY DISTRICT
AERIAL VIEW WEST (UPSTREAM) FROM APPROXIMATE RIVER MILE 376, SHOWING PORTION OF RIVER FROM KANSAS CITY REACH TO KANSAS RIVER BEND. LEVEE AND BANK PROTECTION ALONG LEFT BANK IN NORTH KANSAS CITY UNIT, LEVEE AND BANK PROTECTION ON RIGHT BANK IN EAST BOTTOMS UNIT. BRIDGES FROM BOTTOM UP ARE: NEW PASEO BRIDGE; (A.S.B.) HIGHWAY & RAILWAY BRIDGE AND E.B. & Q. R.R. (HANNIBAL) RAILWAY AND HIGHWAY BRIDGE. CONFLUENCE OF KANSAS AND MISSOURI RIVERS IN CENTER BACKGROUND.
23 SEPTEMBER 1954

NEG. NO. 61775

souri River
FLOOD TASK FORCE

BUILDING STRONG

1994 Dikes and Revetments



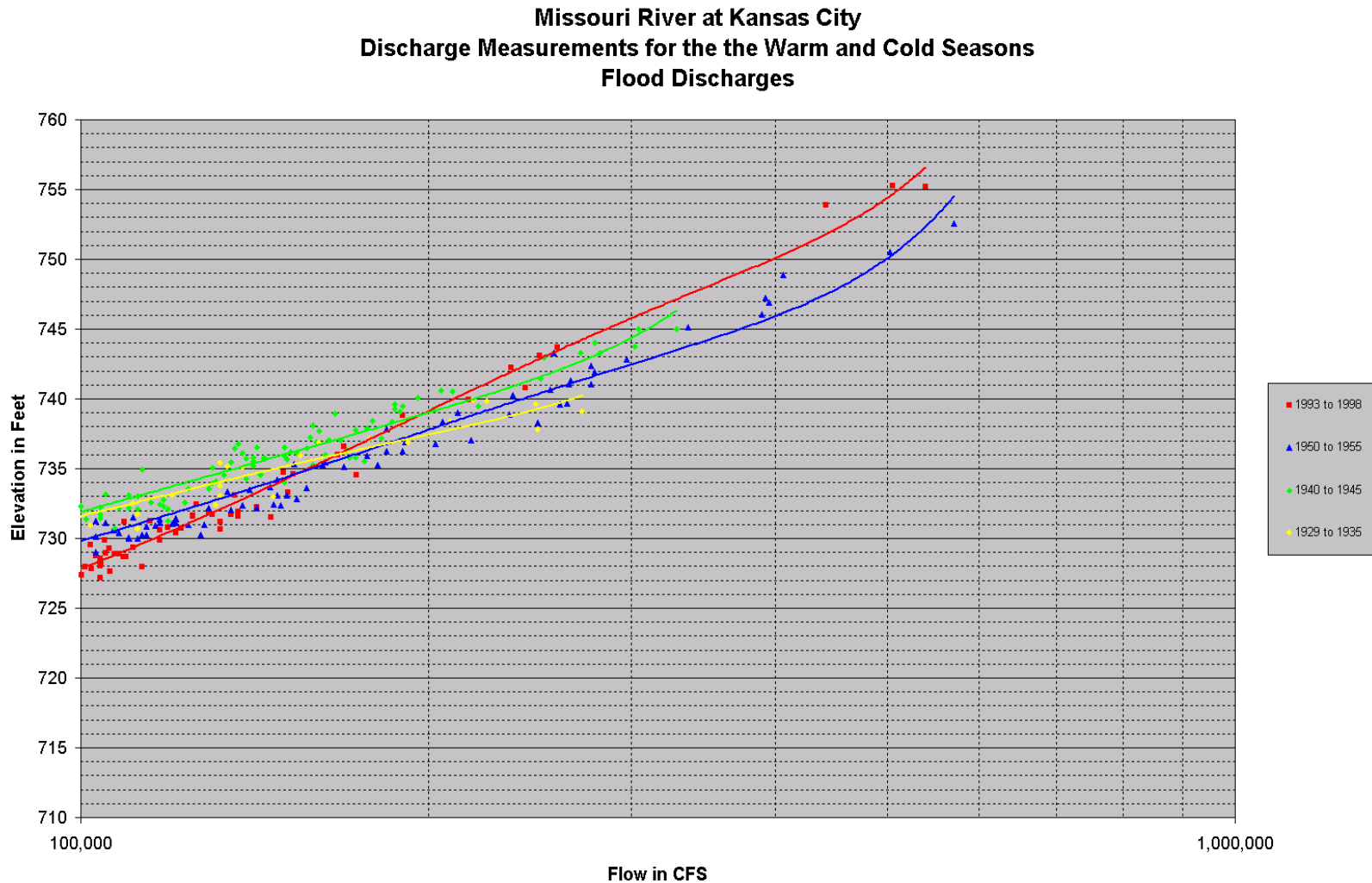


US Army Corps of Engineers



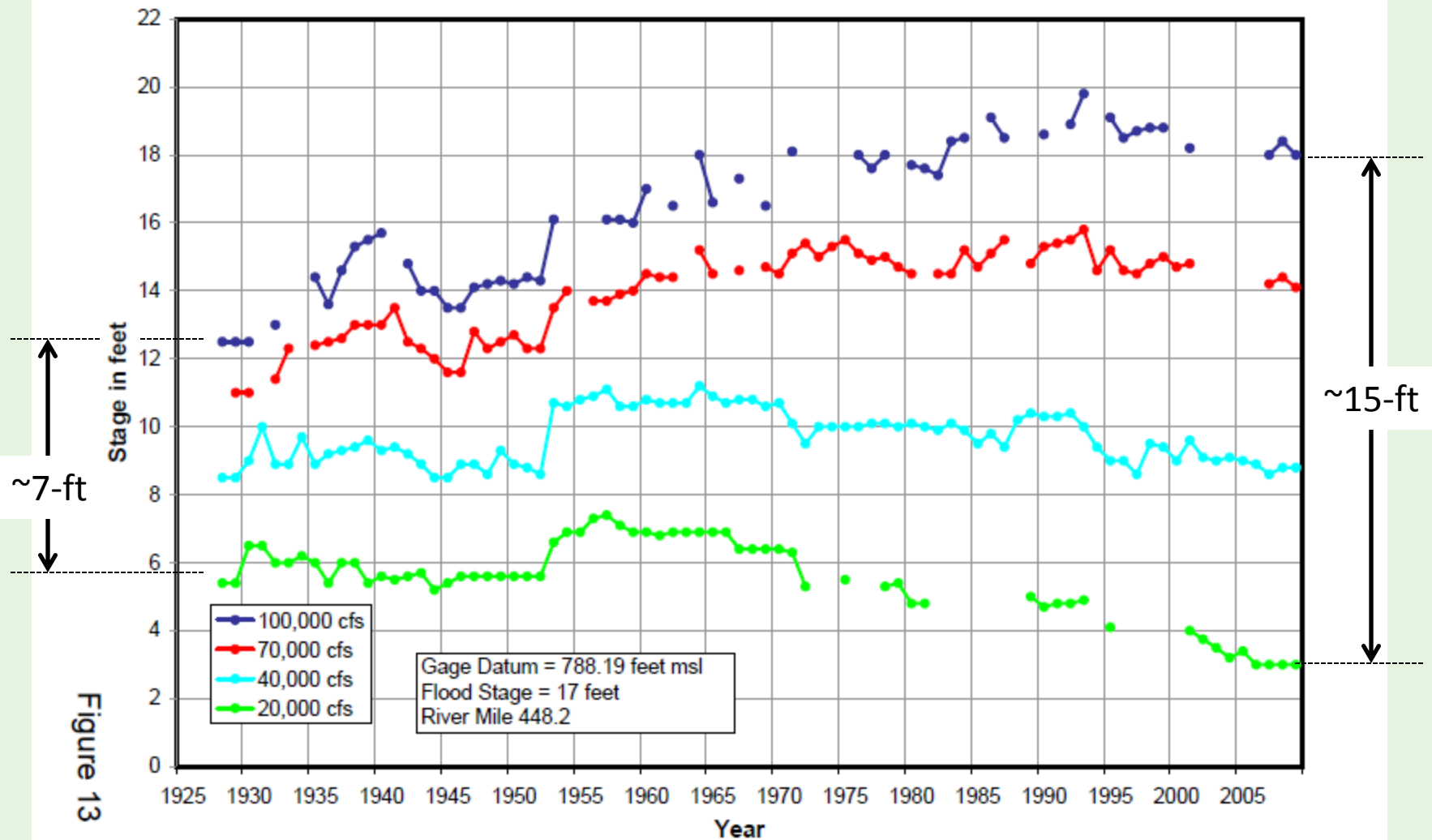
Image © 2008 Sanborn

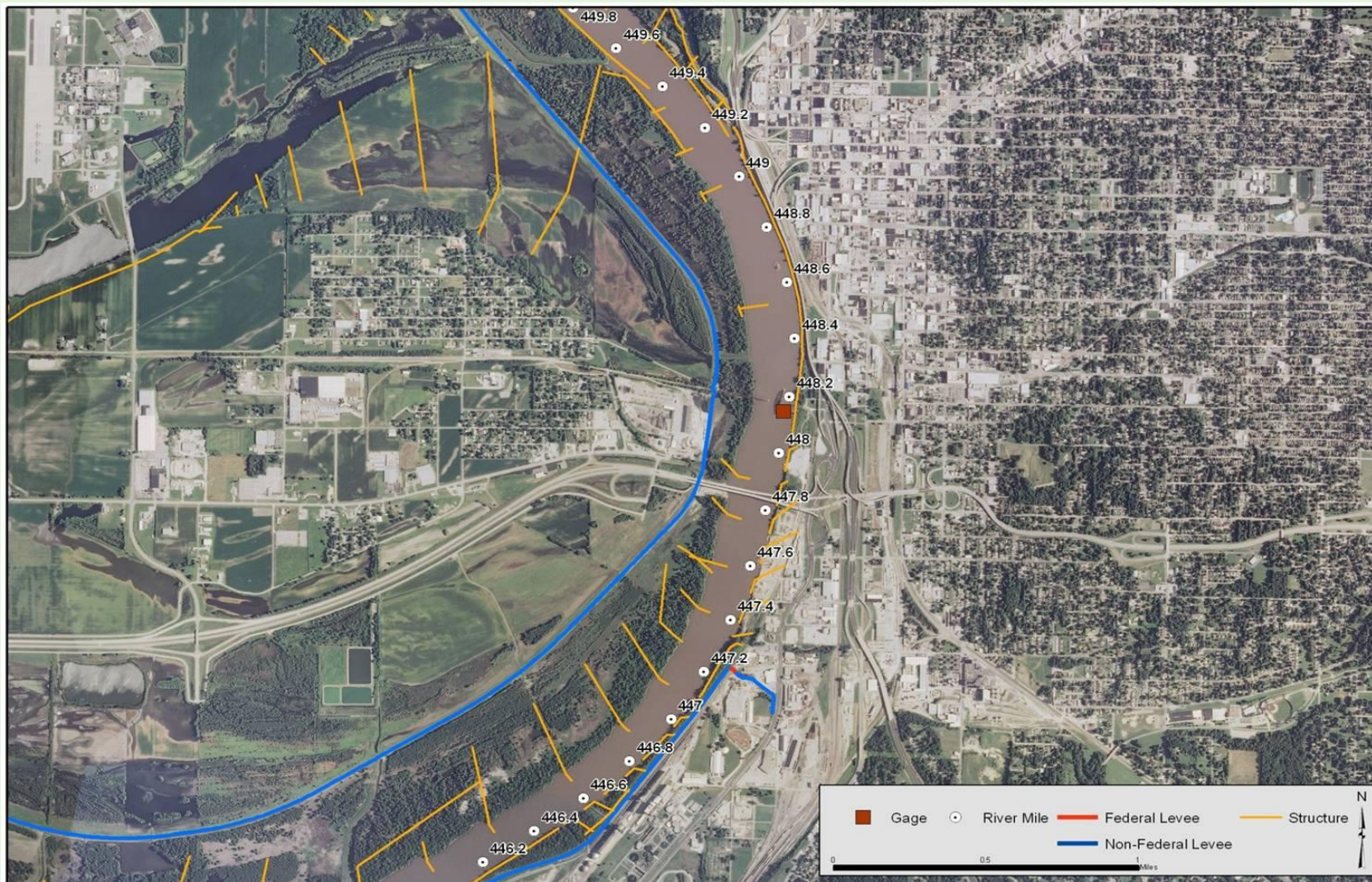
1951, 1952, and 1993 Floods



SAINT JOSEPH REACH

Missouri River Stage Trends - Missouri River at St. Joseph, MO

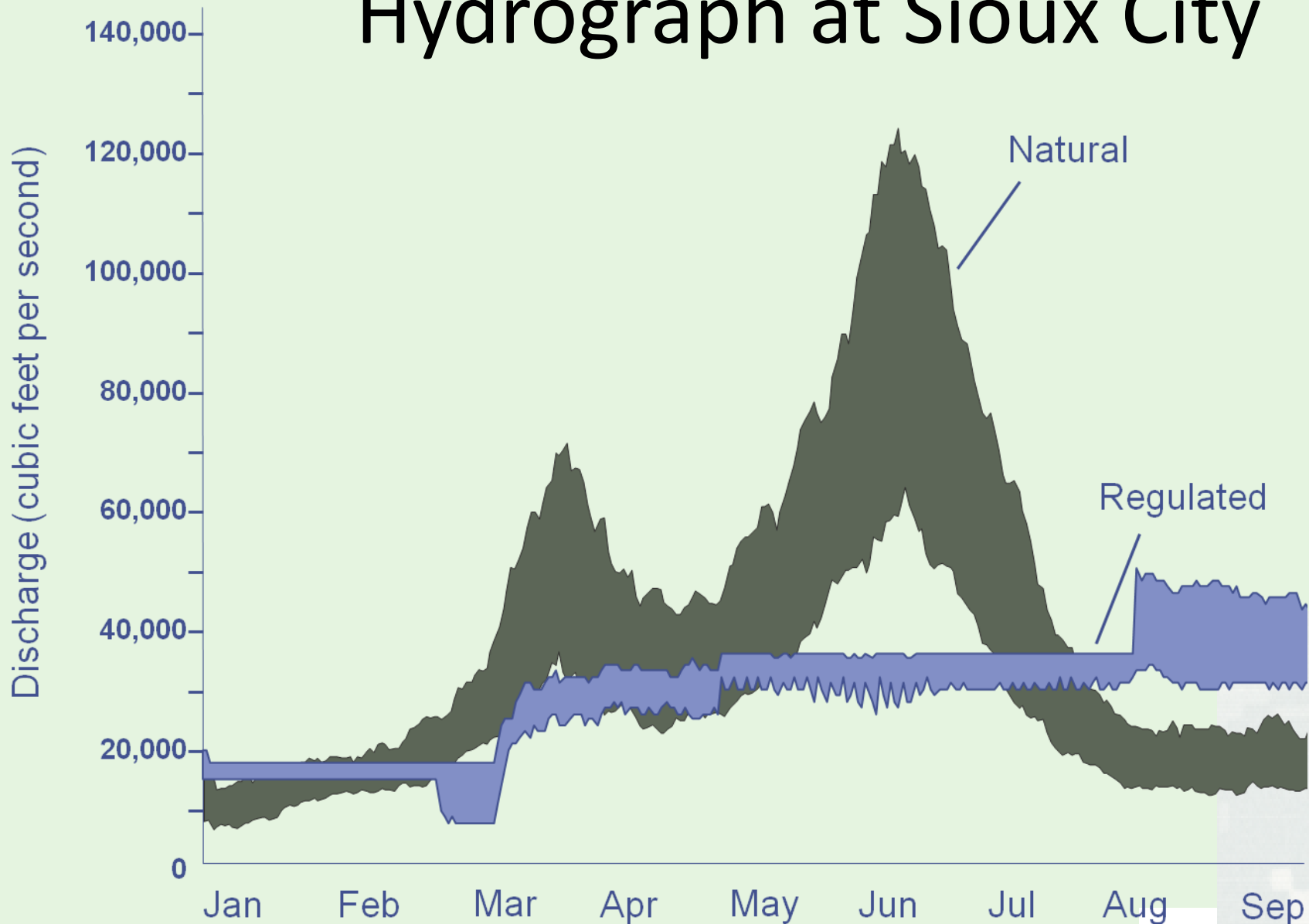




FLOW MODIFICATION

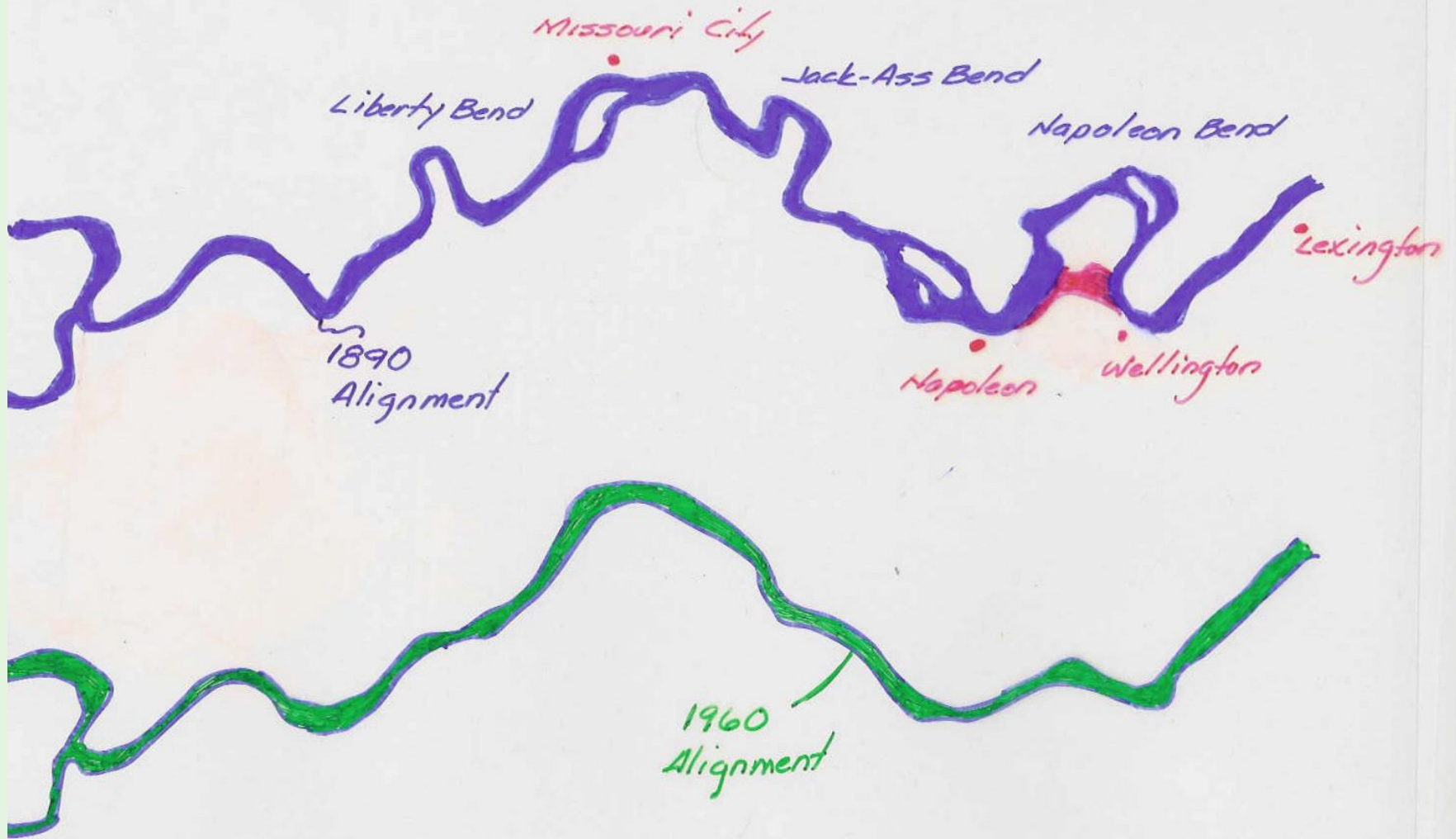
Large peak flows no longer occur

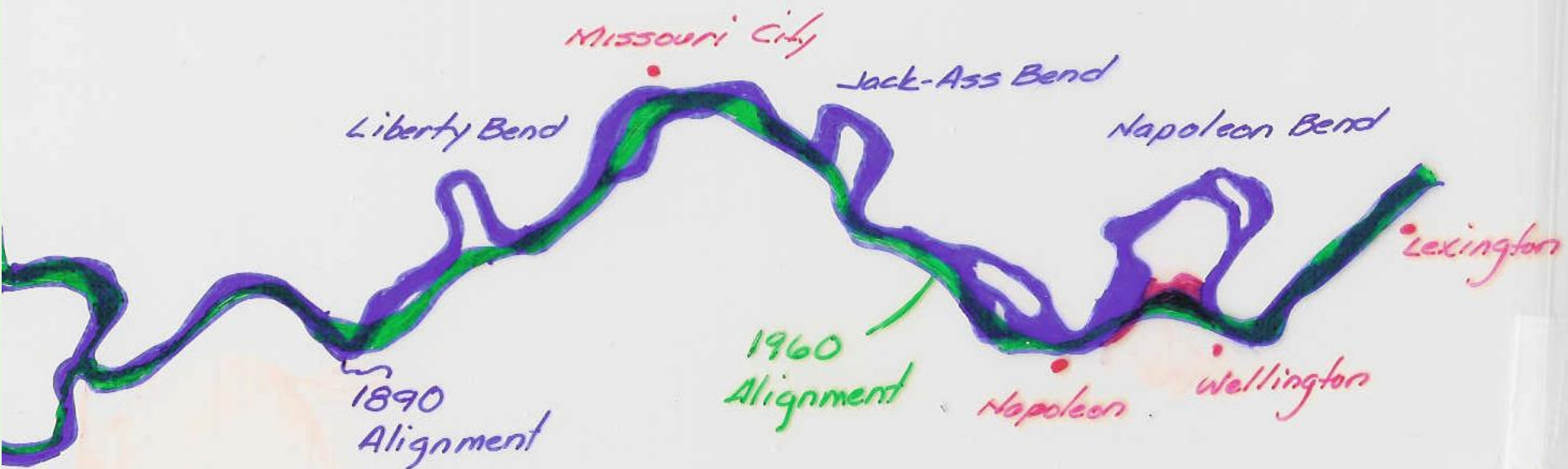
Hydrograph at Sioux City



River Bend Cutoffs

- Steeper Channel
 - Velocity Increases
 - Channel adjustments





LEVEE STORAGE AND CONVEYANCE DURING FLOODS

**WATER LEAVING LEVEE SYSTEM
2011 FLOOD**



Flood of 2007:

“Scientists, government officials and environmentalists agree that a two- decade-long project to restore Missouri River habitat helped reduce flooding last month. They just don't know how much.”

– Associated Press, June 8, 2007

Flood of 2011:

“Public lands along the Missouri River don't soak up nearly as much floodwater as previously believed.” ... “They do have some effect on downstream flooding, but in a flood as large and as long-lasting as the one this summer, that effect will be insignificant.”

– *The Missourian, July 5, 2011*

Flood of 2011:

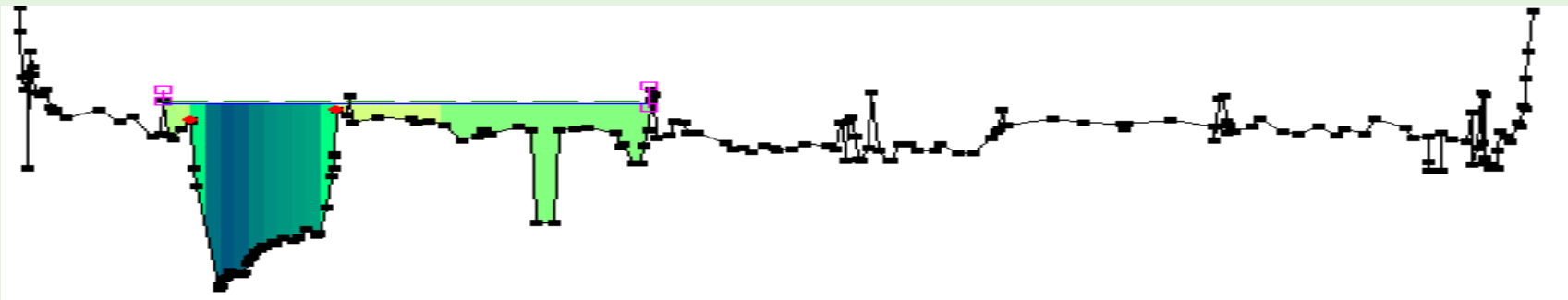
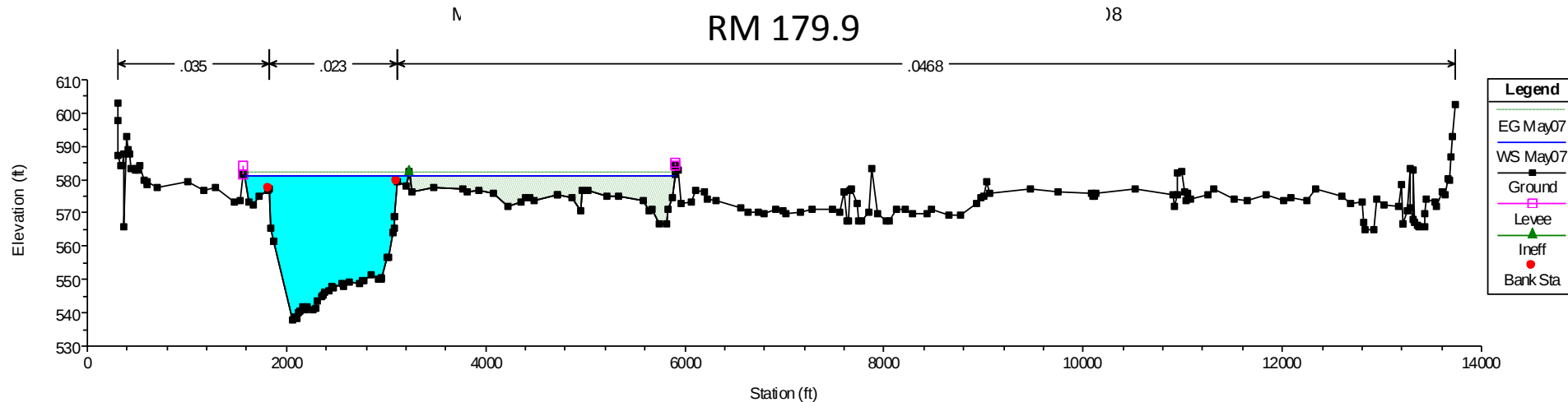
“Farmers John Sam Williamson of McBaine and Wayne Hilgedick of Hartsburg say they've noticed a difference. A high river level on the Boonville gauge doesn't seem to affect the river towns like it did before areas such as Overton Bottoms were set up. Brett Dufur, a bed and breakfast owner in Rocheport, also credited conservation areas for lessened flooding effects.”

– *The Missourian, July 5, 2011*

Overton South



Overton South

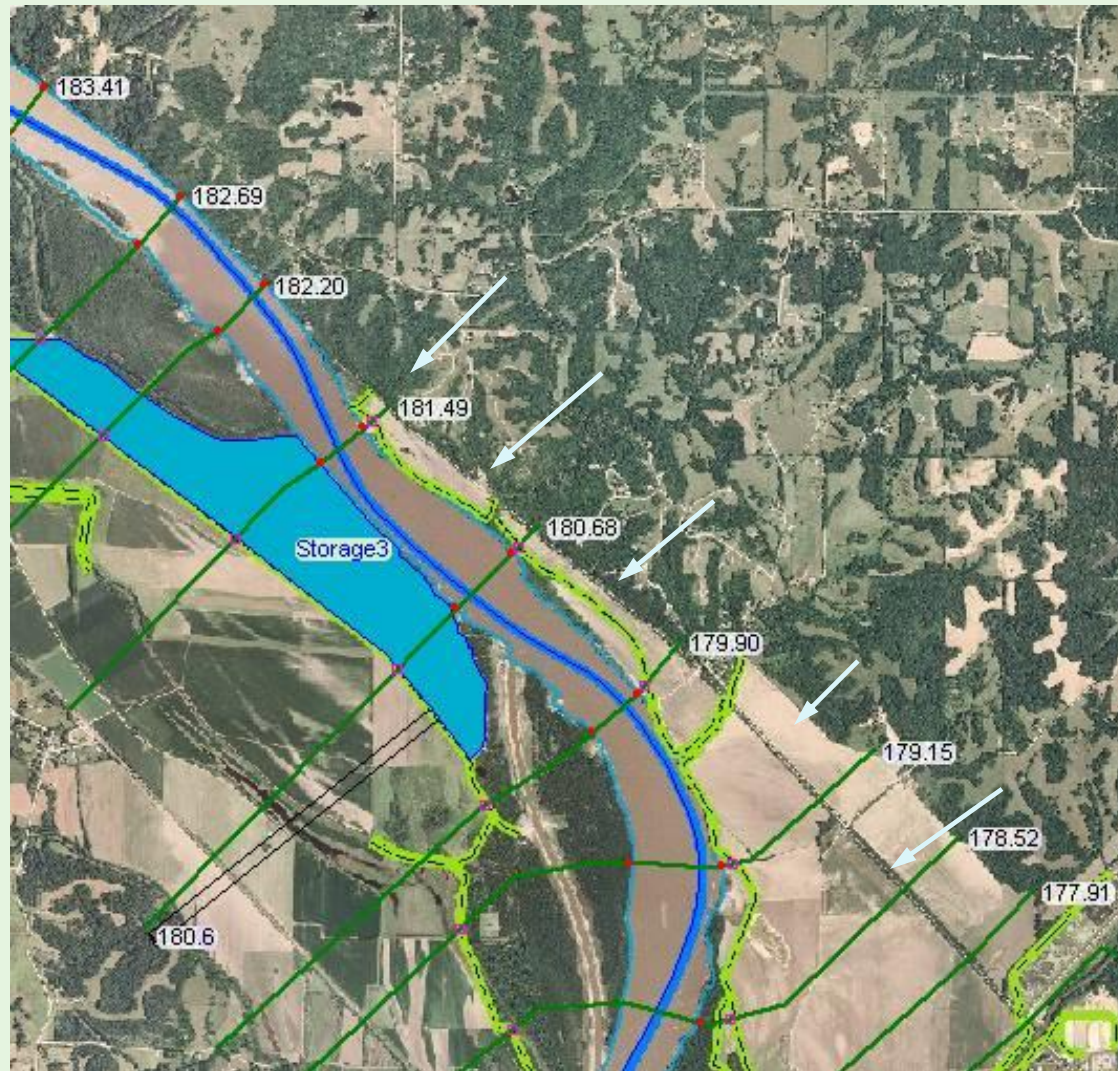


Old Island Levee abandoned after 1993. Area now floods and conveys water including Tadpole Island Chute.

Overton South

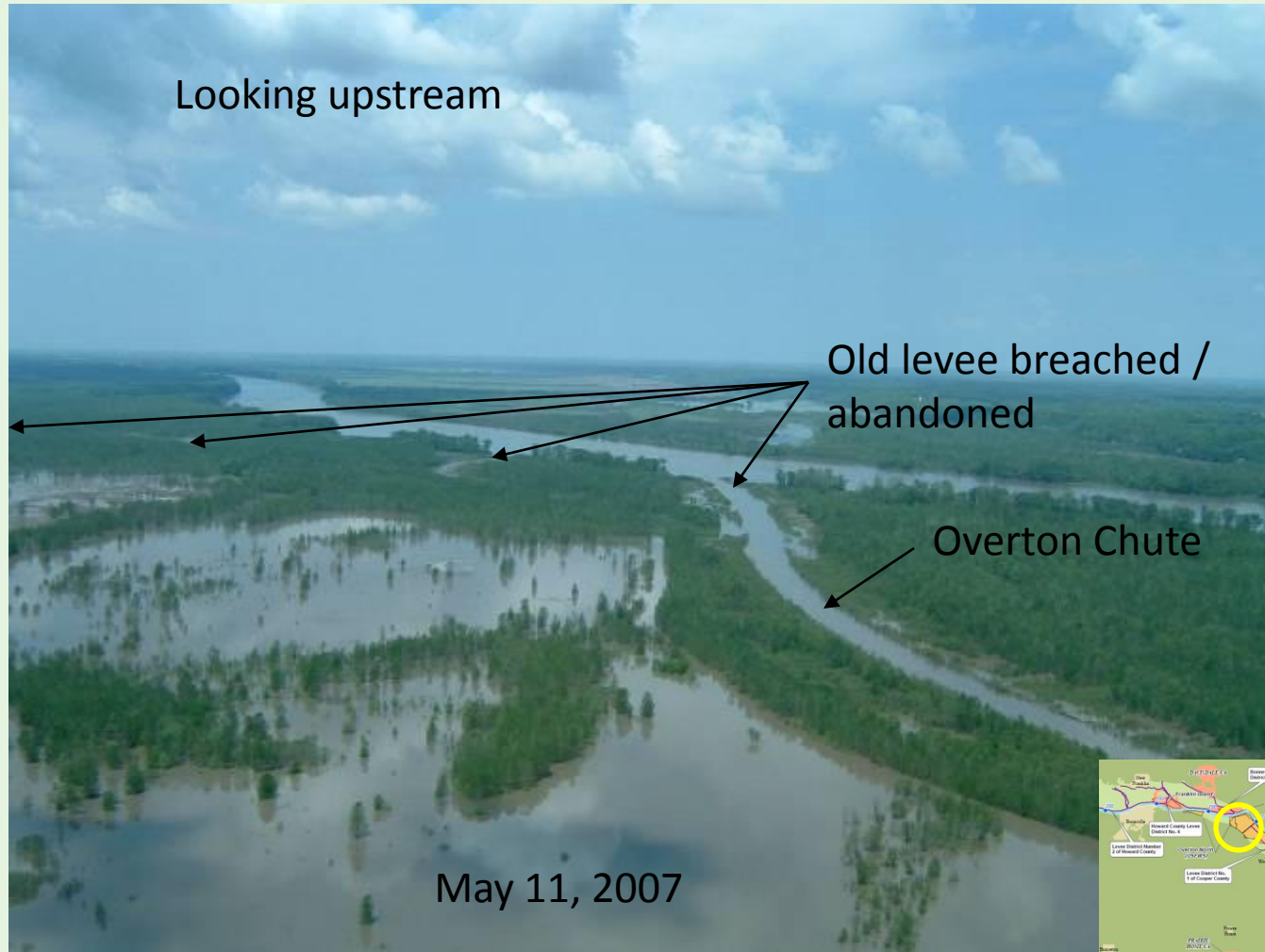


Levee set back storage area



Take away: Levee set-back functions more as a storage area than significant flow conveyance.

Overton North



Take away: Levee abandoned upstream of I-70, a chute and some SWH / widening completed.

BLUF

- MRRP is looking into how Flood Control and Habitat can co-exist
- River widening and levee setbacks can reduce river stages during small floods
- Ability to reduce upstream stages through increased conveyance shows more promise than downstream flow attenuation
- Results vary depending on flow magnitude, type of action (widening/setbacks), etc.

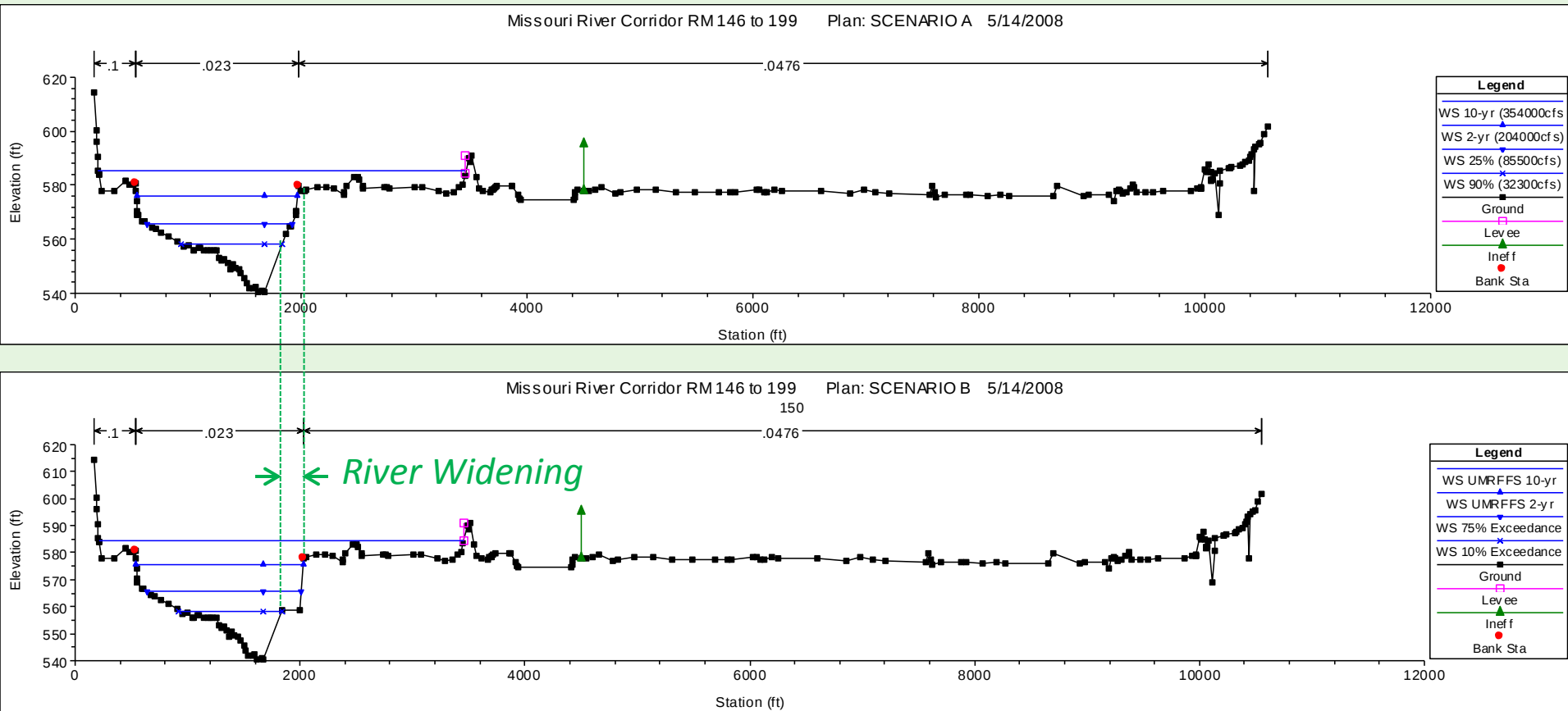
Test of Concept

Do levee setbacks and channel widening change river stages?

Test of Concept Steady-flow Models

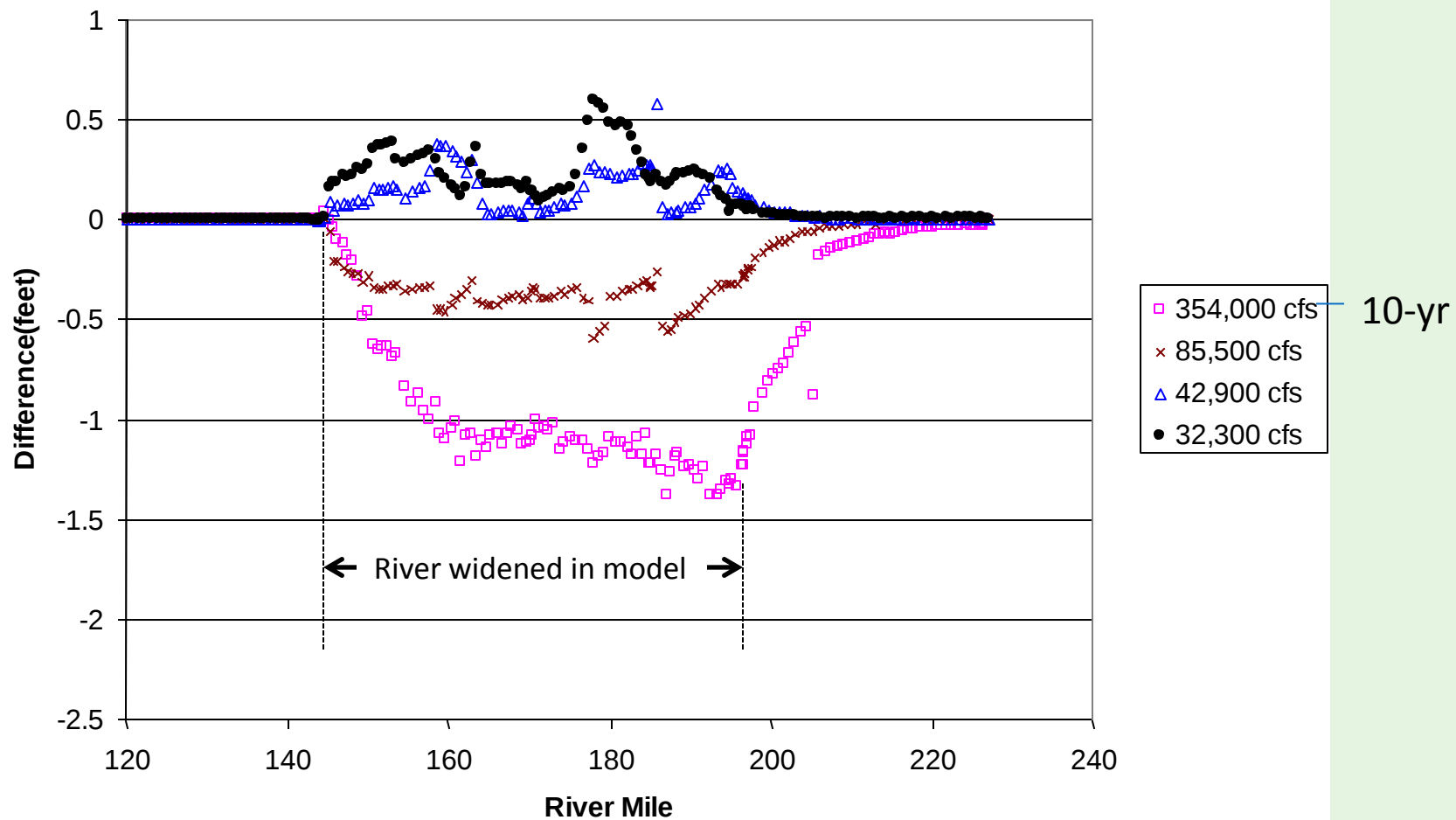
- Scenario A: Pre-recovery model (~1992 conditions)
- Scenario B: River widening - 150 feet
- Scenario C: B + 1,000-feet levee set back
- Scenario D: Levee set back – 1,000 feet
- Scenario E: No levees

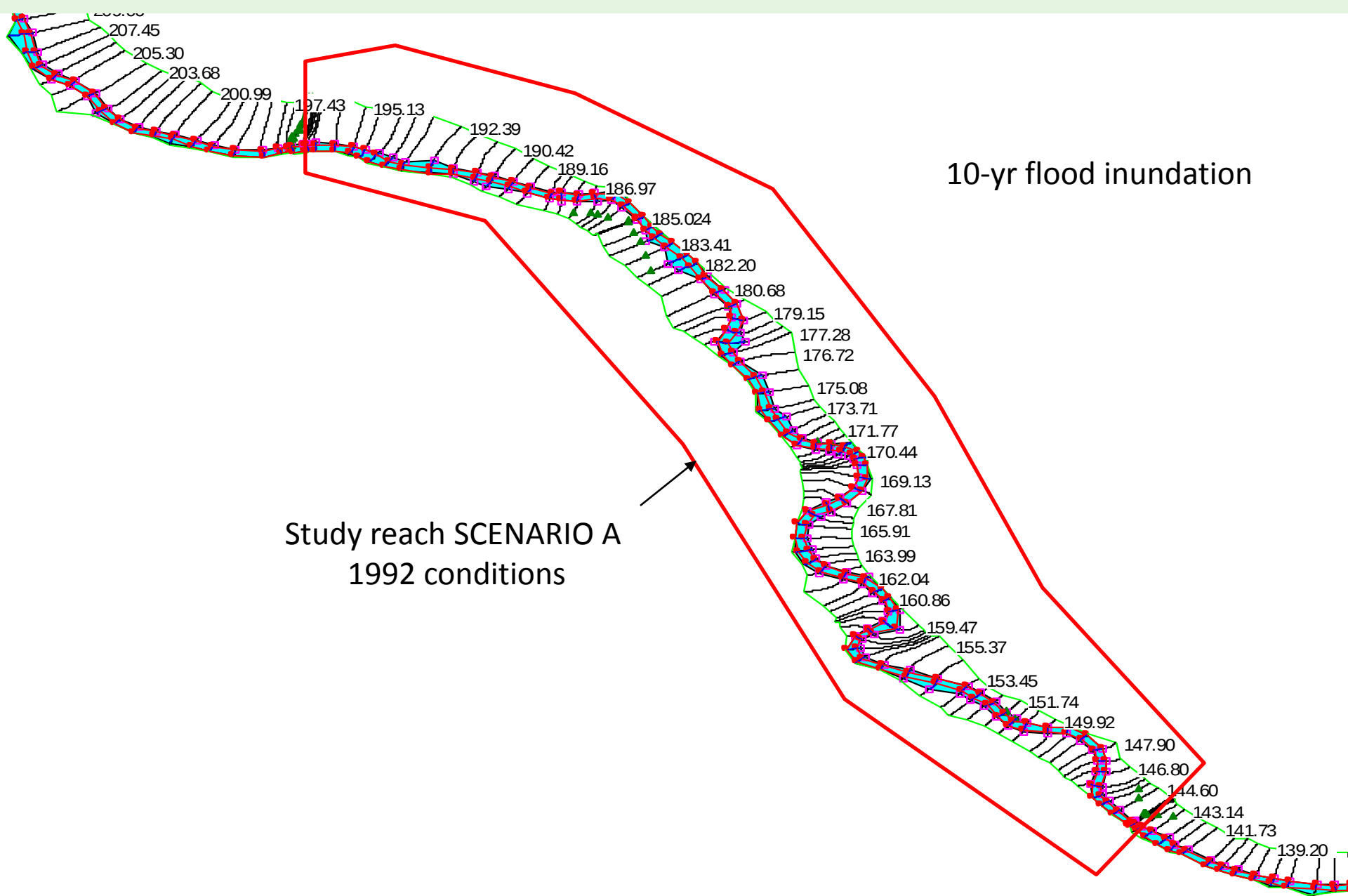
River Widening Geometry

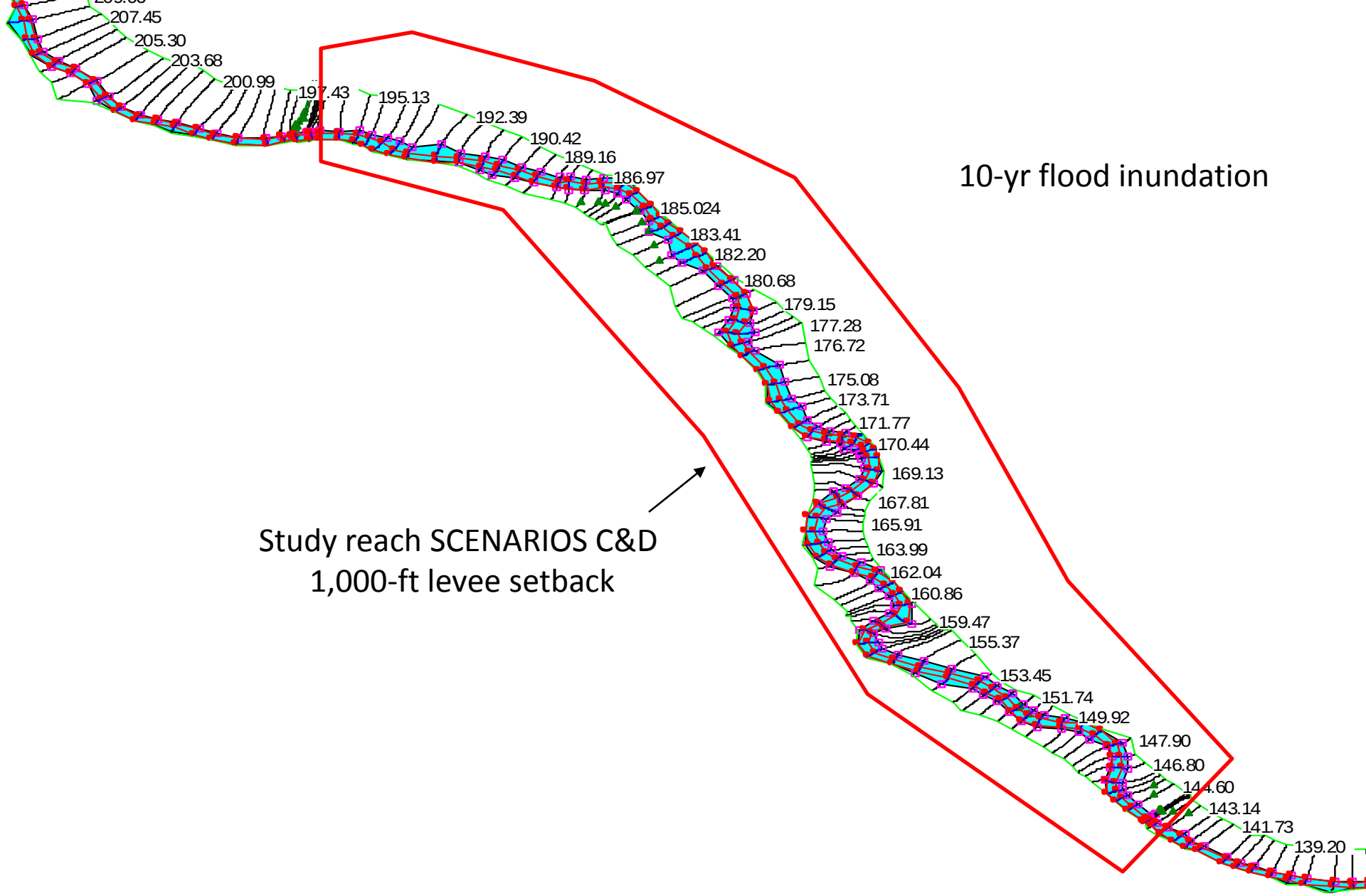


River Mile 184

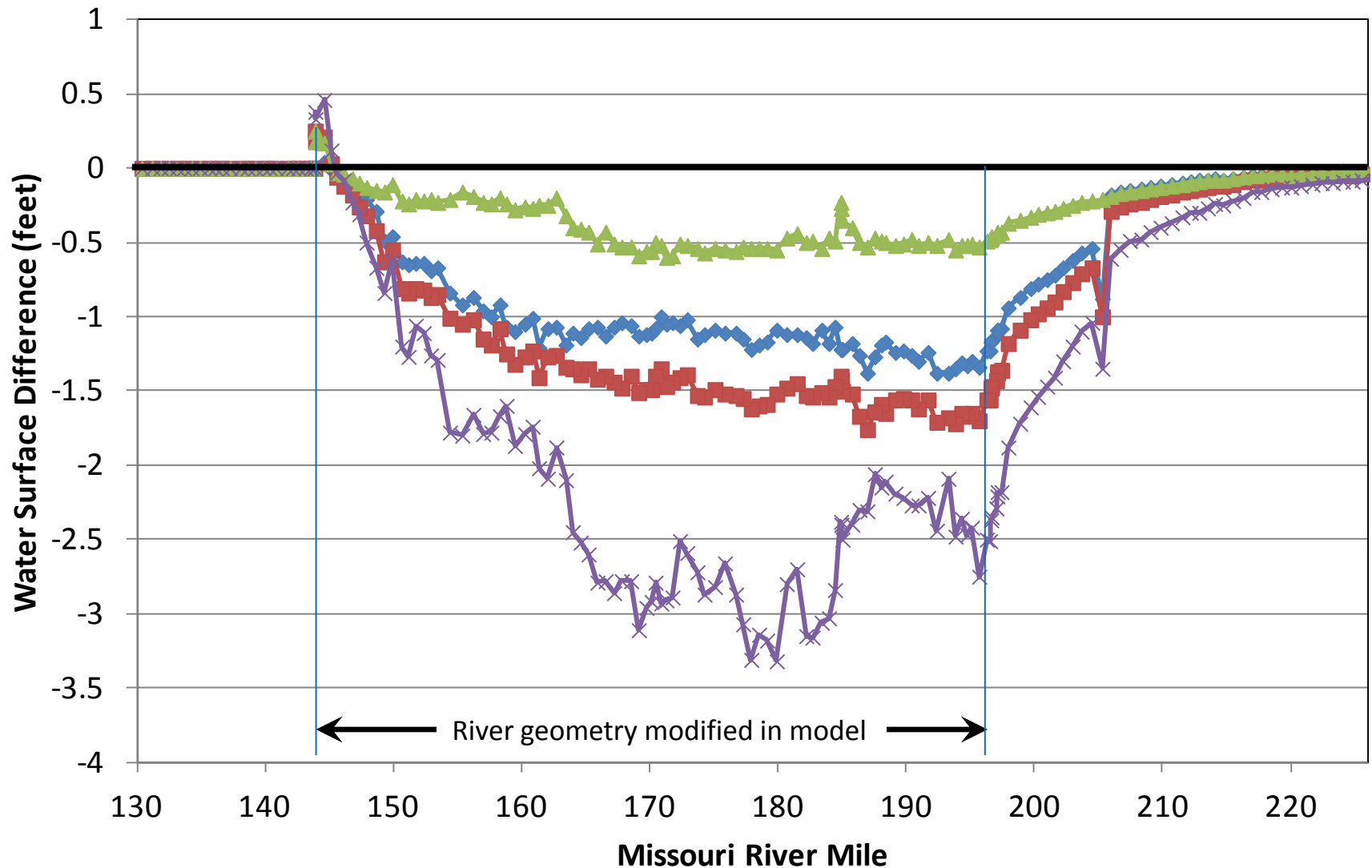
1992 compared to 150-ft of Widening







10-yr flood Scenarios vs. 1992 Model



Additional Research Needed!

- **Impacts of Revetments and Dikes**
- **Increased Roughness from Vegetation**
- **Upstream Reservoirs Impacts**
 - Flow modification
 - Sediment trapping
- **River Bend Cutoffs (Steeper Channel)**
- **Constrictions (Levees, Bridges, Embankments)**
- **River Widening**
- **Impacts from Major Floods**

Discussion

- Next Steps
 - Do we want to do anything with this information?
 - Ideas?
 - Suggestions?

Thanks for your participation in today's meeting!

